History of European Ideas

Official Journal of the International Society
for the Study of European Ideas
Sponsored by the European Cultural Foundation

LIST OF CONTENTS AND AUTHOR INDEX FOR VOLUME 19 (1994)

SPECIAL ISSUE
THIRD INTERNATIONAL CONFERENCE OF THE INTERNATIONAL SOCIETY FOR THE STUDY OF EUROPEAN IDEAS

EUROPEAN INTEGRATION AND THE EUROPEAN MIND: CULTURAL HEGEMONY OR DIALOGUE OF CULTURES
PARTS I–II

Pergamon

History of European Ideas

Official Journal of the International Society for the Study of European Ideas
Sponsored by the European Cultural Foundation

Editors
Ezra Talmor and Sascha Talmor
Department of Philosophy, Haifa University, Mount Carmel, Haifa 31999, Israel

Board of Advisory Editors

F.A.M. ALTING von GEUSAU, Oisterwijk, The Netherlands
ERIC BLONDEL, Université de Paris–Sorbonne I, France
LORD BRIGGS, Lewes, U.K.
PETER BURKE, University of Cambridge, U.K.
NOAM CHOMSKY, Massachusetts Institute of Technology, U.S.A.
MARCEL DUBOIS, Hebrew University, Jerusalem, Israel
PETER FRANCE, University of Edinburgh, Scotland
R. GEORIS, Secretary General, European Cultural Foundation, Amsterdam
SHERIDAN GILLEY, University of Durham, U.K.
STEPHEN GREENBLATT, University of California, Berkeley, U.S.A.
DENYS HAY, University of Edinburgh, Scotland
MARY HESSE, University of Cambridge, U.K.
STANLEY HOFFMANN, Harvard University, U.S.A.
JAMES JOLL, London School of Economics and Political Science, U.K.
EUGENE KAMENKA, National University of Australia, Australia
PAUL OSKAR KRISTELLER, Columbia University, U.S.A.
IRVING LAVIN, The Institute for Advanced Study, Princeton, U.S.A.
ROBERT MAUZI, Université de Paris–Sorbonne, France
WOLFGANG J. MOMMSEN, Düsseldorf, Germany
KAREN OFFEN, Institute for Research on Women and Gender, Stanford University, U.S.A.
KOICHI OGAWA, Hokkaido University, Japan
J.G.A. POCOCK, The Johns Hopkins University, U.S.A.
RICHARD POPKIN, The Washington University in St Louis, U.S.A.
ERNST SCHULIN, Freiburg University, Germany
CESARE SEGRE, Istituto di Filologia Romanza, Italy
JEAN STAROBINSKI, Université de Genève, Switzerland
K. STEVEN VINCENT North Carolina State University, U.S.A.
MICHEL VOVELLE, Université de Paris I, France
HENRY WASSER, City University of New York, U.S.A.
H.T. WILSON, York University, Ontario, Canada
THEODORE ZELDIN, University of Oxford, U.K.

Production Editor: Beth McLaughlin

Publishing and Advertising Offices: Elsevier Science Ltd, The Boulevard, Langford Lane, Kidlington, Oxford OX5 1GB, U.K. [Tel. (0865) 843000; Fax. 843010].

Subscription Rates: Annual institutional subscription rates 1994: North, Central and South America, US$600.00, Rest of World, £390.00. Sterling prices exclude VAT. Non-VAT registered customers in the European Community will be charged the appropriate VAT in addition to the price listed. Prices include postage and insurance and are subject to change without notice. Subscription enquiries from customers in North America should be sent to: Elsevier Science Inc., 660 White Plains Road, Tarrytown, New York 10591-5153, U.S.A., and for the remainder of the world to: Elsevier Science Ltd, The Boulevard, Langford Lane, Kidlington, Oxford OX5 1GB, U.K. Members of the International Society for the Study of European Ideas receive the Journal as part of their membership dues. *Microform Subscriptions and Back Issues*: Back issues of all previously published volumes, in both hard copy and microform, are available direct from Elsevier Science offices (Oxford and New York).

Published in two volumes of six issues/annum. Volume 18 published in January, March, May, July, September and November. Volume 19 published in two parts in July.

Copyright © 1994 Elsevier Science Ltd

Second Class Postage Paid at Newark NJ. Postmaster send address corrections to *History of European Ideas*, c/o Elsevier Science Inc., 660 White Plains Road, Tarrytown, New York 10591-5153, U.S.A.

Whilst every effort is made by the publishers and editorial board to see that no inaccurate or misleading data, opinion or statement appears in this journal, they wish to make it clear that the data and opinions appearing in the articles and advertisements herein are the sole responsibility of the contributor or advertiser concerned. Accordingly, the publishers, the editorial board and editors and their respective employees, officers and agents accept no responsibility or liability whatsoever for the consequences of any such inaccurate or misleading data, opinion or statement.

CONTENTS–VOLUME 19

NUMBERS 1–3

Workshop One — Comparative European Culture

Gorm Harste 3 The definition of organisational culture and its historical origins

Rosslyn Reed 17 European influences on Australian organisational culture

Workshop Two — The 'Enemy' in the European Mind and European Integration

Vilho Harle 27 On the concepts of the 'other' and the 'enemy'

Benson E. Ginsburg, Heiner Flohr and Fred Kort 35 The roots and consequences of xenophobia: implications for European integration

Harvey Clark Greisman 41 The enemy concept in Franco–German relations, 1870–1914

Jon Davies 47 Reconstructing enmities; war and war memorials, the boundary markers of the west

Jennifer M. Welsh 53 The role of the inner enemy in European self-definition: identity, culture and international relations theory

Iver B. Neumann 63 Central Europe and its enemy image of Russia

Virginie Guiraudon 71 Atavisms and new challenges: (re)naming the enemy in contemporary French political discourse

Peter Becker 79 Changing images: the criminal as seen by the German police in the nineteenth century

Jayashree Madapusi 87 The secrecy of Vautrin (the 'Criminal and the Enemy') and his society of ten thousand in Balzac's *La Comedie Humaine*

S. A. Longstaff 93 'Missionary in a dark continent': *Der Monat* and Germany's intellectual regeneration, 1947–1950

Michael McKinley 101 The be 'kept at all hazards': the British construction, and spatio-temporal deconstruction of Ireland as subdued threat and strategic asset

Bernard Cook 115 The mobilisation of the internal cold war in Italy

Workshop Three — Marxist Political Thought

Jack Arn 123 Marxism and the political economy of Third World urban poverty

CONTENTS

Koula Mellos	131	The post-modern challenge to community
Douglas Moggach	137	Marx and German idealism: labour and the transcendental synthesis

Workshop Four — The Development of the EC and its Impact on the Welfare State

Bent Greve	147	Development in the EC and its impact on the welfare state in Europe — trends towards convergence in the last ten years
Brigitte Boyce	153	Interest representation in the European Community, European integration and the concept of Europeanism
Shari O. Garmise	161	The evolution of the EC's regional development policy and its impact on the welfare state

Workshop Five — The Dimensions of Twentieth Century European Political Thought

Gary D. Glenn	171	Speculations on Strauss' political intentions suggested by *On Tyranny*
Takamaro Hanzawa	179	The political thought of John Dunn and the Cambridge School
George Schwab	185	Contextualising Carl Schmitt's concept of *Grossraum*
Gregory Bruce Smith	191	The post-modern Leo Strauss?

Workshop Six — European Political Integration: Political Theory and Institutional Change

James Seay Brown Jr and Richard Lee Wilson	201	Nationalism, federalism and the rule of law
Micheline Ishay	207	European integration: the Enlightenment legacy
Arthur Lapan	215	European integration and the American model
John H. Eastby	221	The European Community as an extended commercial republic
Vittorio Bufacchi	229	Is European integration politically legitimate?
Staffan Zetterholm	237	Constitutional politics in the European Communities
Sören Z. von Dosenrode	245	Western European small states in international regimes

CONTENTS

W. David Patterson and Andreas Sobisch	253	Materialism, social values and attitudes towards European integration: an empirical assessment
Léonce Bekemans	261	Economy and culture in European society — methodological considerations
Workshop Seven — The End of Socialism		
David W. Lovell	271	Propositions on 'The end of socialism?'
Terrell Carver	279	Market socialism: peace in our time?
Peter Beilharz	285	The Fabian imagination
Vincent Geoghegan	293	National past, socialist future
Heinz-Uwe Haus	301	Identity versus Enlightenment: tasks of the intellectual life in Germany after the 1989 revolution
Barry Hindess	309	Socialism and democracy: elaborations of the idea of a self-governing community
Maria Nawojczyk	317	Economic reform as an ideology in Poland during the 1980s
Manfred Steger	325	A perspective on solidarity in a 'post-socialist' world
Christopher Pierson	333	'The Death of Socialism?' 1989 and all that
Uta Liebmann Schaub	341	Assimilation of Western thought in the East German Academy since 1989
Workshop Eight — European Education in 1992		
Andreas Fischer	351	The breakdown of the educational system of the G.D.R. in 1989 — problems of restructuring public education
Robert Grant	357	Hirsch on education and national culture: a critique
Workshop Nine — The End of History		
David Bedford	371	God, nature and the end of history
Barry Cooper	377	The end of history: déjà-vu all over again
Wolfgang W. Fuchs	385	Does a good market make a good European?
Andrey Georgieff	391	Death and the radical smile
Workshop Ten — National and European Identity		
Wolfgang Burgdorf	401	Imperial reform and visions of a European constitution in Germany around 1800

CONTENTS

Karl Cordell	409	Germany in flux: some observations on the dimensions of German unification and the new European order
Poul Houe	419	European stories — European confessions
Gisela F. Ritchie	425	Contributors to the genesis of Europe: Gotthold Ephraim Lessing and his followers
David Tevzadze	431	Nation vs humankind — the problem of national identity in Georgian thought
Natia Tevzadze	437	National identity and national consciousness

Workshop Eleven — European Labour and the Single Market; 1992 and After

Tanya Chavdarova	443	Irregular holding of second job in the transition period (Bulgarian case)
Manfred McDowell	453	European labour in a single market: '1992' and the implications of Maastricht
Dorte Salskov-Iversen	461	A contrastive view on collective bargaining and the role of trade unions in Denmark and Britain — a cultural perspective on the eve of project Europe

Workshop Twelve — Nationalism and the Transition to Democracy in Eastern and Central Europe

Marta Dyczok	471	Ukraine: the road to independence
Dov Ronen	479	On the incompatibility of 'Nationalism' and 'Democracy' — lessons for East Central Europe
Dieter Schmidt-Sinns	485	The transition to democracy in Eastern Germany as a process of political socialisation
Jim Seroka	495	Yugoslavia: marching to the beat of a different drummer
Robert Zuzowski	501	The significance of KOR

Workshop Thirteen — Integration in Central and Eastern Europe: Economic and Organisational Aspects

György Kerekgyarto	513	Eastern-European expectations regarding European economic integration. Hopes and reality
Bruce McFarlane	519	Is European integration qualified by a new Balkanisation? Some economic aspects
Wieslawa Pryzbylska-Kapuscinska	527	Changes in productive management behaviour in an economy under transformation (case of Poland — based on business surveys)

CONTENTS

Drahoš Sibl 535 Czecho-Slovakia: a long way from Comecon integration to European Community integration

Workshop Fourteen — Europe in the Curriculum

Heide S. Feinstein and Míchéal Thompson 543 Europe in the American Liberal Arts College curriculum

Peter Horwath 553 The 'dead white male's canon' under attack at American universities: traditionalist perceptions

NUMBERS 4–6

Workshop Fifteen — Europe: North–South

Costas P. Kyrris 563 Cypriot identity, Byzantium and the Latins, 1192–1489

G. N. Leontsinis 575 Northwest European influences on education in the Ionian Islands 1780–1863

Robert Stallaerts 583 Hegemony or dialogue: the relation between Europe and Serbia in 1992. 1908 Revisited?

Workshop Sixteen — The European Mind and Colonial Problems; its Past and Future

Hermann Hiery 593 The shadows of the past: Papua New Guinea and the arduous path towards a national identity

L. Gary Lambert 603 Rousseau's contest with the colonial tactics of French culture

B. J. Moore-Gilbert 611 English and its others: nationalism, identity and literary studies in post-war Britain

Hiram Morgan 619 An unwelcome heritage: Ireland's role in British empire-building

Barbara Paul-Emile 627 William Wordsworth: an English Romantic poet's response to colonialism

Workshop Seventeen — Ethnic Minorities in Europe

Jan Mansvelt Beck 637 Ethnic minorities and post-Franco territorial administration in Spain: changes in the linguistic landscape

Margaret A. Majumdar 647 Extra-European national minorities in France and the concept of European identity

Max Riedlsperger 655 'Europe of the regions': a new hope for ethnic minorities?

CONTENTS

Míchéal Thompson	663	The dissatisfactions of a 'Satisfied minority': Val D'Aosta and ethnic nationalism in the European Community
Elmars Vebers	669	The minority problem in Latvia

Workshop Eighteen — The End of Ideology

David A. Freeman	675	Hegel and the paradox of ideology: the deconstruction of liberalism
Louis M. Imbeau	683	'End of Ideology' or 'Politics Matters'? Two competing hypotheses in the comparative public policy literature
Sven-Eric Liedman	691	Condorcet and the postmodernists. Science, ethics, the arts and progress
Bernard S. Morris	699	The end of ideology, the end of Utopia, and the end of history — on the occasion of the end of the U.S.S.R.
L. M. Palmer	709	The end of the end of ideology
Max J. Skidmore	715	Political language and political ideology

Workshop Nineteen — Political Rights and Women's Liberation Movement

Bernard Frumer and Jennifer Merchant	723	The emancipation of women and of the Jews: parallels in anti-Semitic and anti-feminist discourse
Joyce Pedersen	733	Liberal ideals and feminist organisation in Victorian England: one cause or many?
Hannelore Schröder	741	Reflections of an anti-patriarchal declaration of women's human rights

Workshop Twenty — Social Darwinism

Mark Francis	753	H. S. Maine: Victorian evolution and political theory
Barbara T. Gates	761	Revisioning Darwin, with sympathy
Greta Jones	769	Social Darwinism revisited
Paul B. Rich	777	Social Darwinism, anthropology and English perspectives of the Irish, 1867–1900
Robert C. Walton	787	The Holocaust: conversion to racism through scientific materialism — 'The people like us who killed Jews'

CONTENTS

Workshop Twenty-one — Citizenship, Statehood and the European Conception of Law

Ib Martin Jarvad 797 Subsidiarity and autonomy

Michael K. Green 803 Cultural themes in European philosophy, law and economics

H. B. McCullough 811 The death of a dogma and U.K. membership in the European communities

Manjeet Ramgotra 819 Modern theories of the state: Rousseau's republican project

Jean-Marc Trigeaud 827 Du fondement philosophique d'une citoyenneté européenne: entre universalisme et généricisme

Workshop Twenty-two — North–South, East–West; Women and the Historical Construction of Gender

Tereza Burmeister 837 In search of the lost woman-time: cross-biographical studies on the construction of (post-)modern gender identity

Nora Jung 845 Importing feminism to Eastern Europe

Oľga Plávková 853 Women in the transition of democracy in post-communist Czechoslovakia: the case of Slovakia

Karen Sjørup 859 A sociological concept of gender in postmodern society

N. M. Sretenova 867 Cultural and historical background of women's entrance into higher education in Bulgaria

Workshop Twenty-three — National Histories or Comparative European History?

Anne-Sophie Martin 877 Cultural bias in the study of history *de la Manche au Channel*

Inger Gilbert 883 Literature (duration) and history (chronology): consumption or consciousness?

Workshop Twenty-four — The End of the State

Bart Tromp 891 The state of the state — some speculations

Workshop Twenty-five — Women and Philosophy

Eva Lundgren-Gothlin 899 Simone de Beauvoir and ethics

I Volume 19 Contents and Author Index